6. Identify the Iroquois Confederacy.
   Seneca, Cayuga, Oneida, Onondaga, Mohawk

7. What was the “goal” of the Iroquois Confederacy?
   Create a centralized government for their tribes

11. Iroquois villages were located near ___________ Water ________.

**Exploration**

Define:
Crusades-series of holy wars fought in the middle east. Europeans traveled out of Europe for the first time to eat new foods and saw different cultures (and markets to sell to).

Hernando Cortes: From Spain...found Mexico and defeated Montezum and the Aztecs

printing press: machine used to mass produce print (newspapers, books, articles)

conquistadors -Spanish word for conqueror

coureurs de bois—French term meaning runner of the woods. Trapper or trader in new France

1. What was the instruments that was used to measure the position of the North Star above the horizon?
   **Magnetic compass and astrolabe**

2. Where did Christopher Columbus think he had found when he died?
   **India**

3. What were some goals of the Spanish during the 1500’s?
   **Expand territory and increase their gold supply**

4. What were some results of Columbus’ voyage?
   **Columbian Exchange —mixing of cultures, foods, ideas, diseases**

5. What did European explorers hope a northwest passage would lead to?
   **Pacific Ocean**

6. How did the French plan to gain wealth from colonies in the New World?
   **Fur trade**

7. What eventually guaranteed the success of the Jamestown Colony?
   **Tobacco**

8. What was the House of Burgesses?
   **First REPRESENTATIVE government in North America**

9. Why did the Pilgrims settle a colony in the New World?
   **Religious Freedom**

10. What was the main purpose of the Mayflower Compact?
    **Document that stated the rules the Pilgrims agreed to follow.**